

Mumbai University | Criminology & Correctional Administration | Nov 2023

Mumbai University | Time: 2 Hours | Marks: 60

Question 1. Answer any SIX of the following. (Each answer should not exceed two sentences.) (12 Marks)

1. **What is Criminology?**
2. **Define Juvenile Delinquency.**
3. **What is meant by a Special Home?**
4. **What are the objectives of punishment?**
5. **State any two causes of corruption.**
6. **What is an Observation Home?**
7. **What is Victimology?**
8. **Explain the meaning of Organized Crime.**
9. **Define a Juvenile in Need of Care and Protection.**
10. **Who is a Probation Officer?**

Question 2. Write short notes on any TWO of the following. (12 Marks)

1. **Juvenile Justice Board**
2. **Cyber Crimes**
3. **White Collar Crimes**

4. Preventive Theory of Punishment

Question 3. Answer any TWO of the following problem-based questions. (12 Marks)

1. Organized Crime and Joint Liability:

'A', 'B', 'C', and 'D' are involved in an organized criminal activity. During the commission of the crime, 'B' commits murder.

- a) Discuss the criminal liability of all the accused persons.
- b) Suggest five measures to curb organized crime.

2. Corruption and Prisoners' Rights:

'A' was falsely implicated in a murder case and remained in prison as an under-trial for more than five years. 'B', a police officer, demands a bribe to ensure humane treatment in prison.

- a) Advise 'A' regarding the legal remedies available in such a situation.
- b) Suggest any two measures to protect prisoners from corrupt prison officials.

3. Life Imprisonment, Probation, Parole and Furlough:

Dhanu, a habitual offender, is convicted of rape and sentenced to life imprisonment.

- a) Can he be released? If yes, under which legal provisions?
- b) Distinguish between probation, parole, and furlough.

4. Criminal Responsibility and Abetment

A woman kills her son after being persuaded by a self-styled baba, believing that the act would bring her closer to God.

- a) Explain the offence committed by the woman.
- b) Explain the offence committed by the baba.

**Question 4: Answer any TWO of the following descriptive questions.
(24 Marks)**

1. Discuss the scope and importance of Criminology.
2. Explain the Sociological School of Criminology.
3. Should capital punishment be abolished? Discuss with reasons.
4. Explain prison reforms in India in detail.

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